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ABSTRACT

This report, based on a mailed survey of member institutions of the National University Continuing Education Association during 1986-87, includes data from 73 responding institutions of higher education. The report is organized in five parts. The first part outlines total program scope, including enrollment and staff growth, special fees, and course development. Part Two is divided into major program categories--college, high school, and noncredit. Information is provided within each category detailing grading and development compensation, enrollments, and course fees. Part Three provides information on the use of technology to enhance instruction; the fourth part lists current research. Part Five is an appendix that includes the survey instrument and supplemental information provided by individual institutions. (KC)

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nucea INDEPENDENT STUDY

PROGRAM PROFILES 1986-1987

A DIVISION OF NATIONAL UNIVERSITY CONTINUING EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

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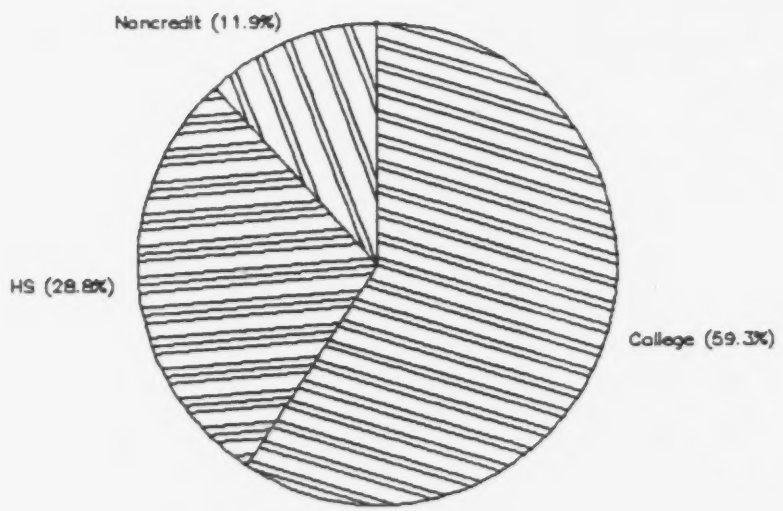

FINAL REPORT OF THE NUCEA INDEPENDENT STUDY DIVISION April 1988

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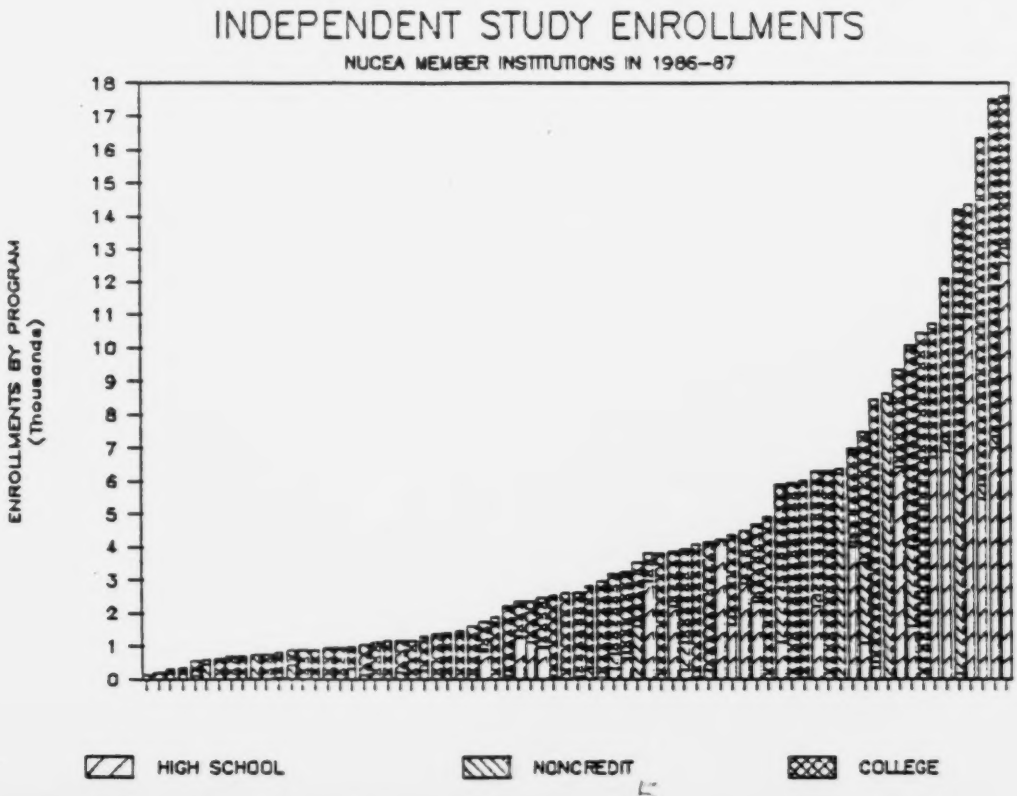
INDEPENDENT STUDY 1986-87
OVERVIEW

Independent study is growing, renewing itself, taking new forms and involving new institutions. The growth and change are not dramatic, but the cumulative effect will shape independent study programs of the future and, to a lesser extent, will modify the established role of such programs within the university.

In 1986-87 there were 307,677 reported enrollments at 74 institutions that were members or affiliate members of the National University Continuing Education Association. The year before, there were 275,566 enrollments reported at 66 institutions. When adjusted for institutions that were not reported in one year or the other, the annual rate of growth was 6.9%. A half-dozen small NUCEA institutions failed to report enrollment statistics for 1986-87; one elected not to make them public. The maximum error from such under-reporting is estimated at 1% or less of the total; all major institutions are included in this annual survey. Of the approximately 33,000 more enrollments reported in 1986-87, nearly 19,000 represented growth at existing NUCEA independent study programs and the remainder consisted of students in new programs or established programs within new institutional members of NUCEA.



Enrollment Change

Had there been a wholly representative program in 1986-87, it would have enrolled about 59% of its students in college courses, 29% in high school courses, and 12% in noncredit courses (Figure 1). This would have represented a decline in the proportion of college enrollments, a slight increase in high school, and an appreciable increase (growth by 50%) in the noncredit program.

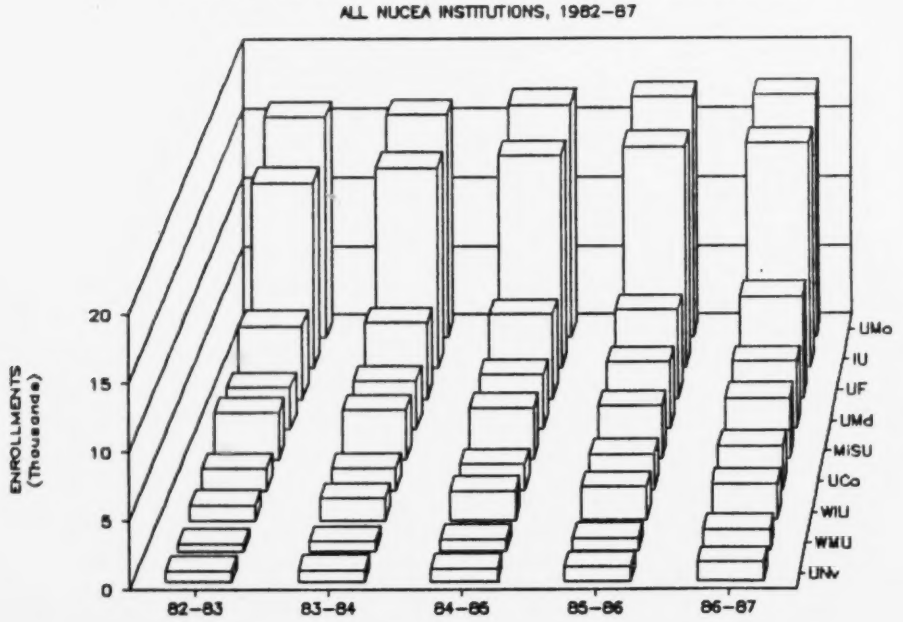
Nationally, the mean enrollment involved 4158 combined (college, high school, noncredit) registrations in 1986-87. The range of enrollments this year was from Adams State College's 133 to the University of Missouri's 17,611 (Figure 2).

Of the 70 institutions that reported college enrollments, the mean was 2607. Only 35 institutions reported high school enrollments; the mean was approximately the same as the college programs at 2534. The forty institutions reporting noncredit enrollments averaged 913 registrations. Though noncredit offerings are seemingly small as a percentage of the national effort, much of the 1986-87 enrollment growth was in this area, which accounted for 13,000 of the 33,000 additional registrations. The status of each area is analyzed later in this report.

This year, as in each of the past several years, we note growth on a national scale. Within any given institution, however, it is rare that national patterns of growth will be reflected year after year. Indeed, of all the NUCEA institutions that have been shown in our annual statistical reports, only nine have reported growth in each of the past five years: the Universities of Missouri, Florida, Maryland, Colorado, and Nevada, as well as Indiana, Mississippi State, Western Illinois, and Western Michigan Universities.

FIVE YEARS OF CONTINUOUS GROWTH

ALL NUCEA INSTITUTIONS, 1982–87



Staffing

There is such diversity in the staffing patterns of independent study programs that it is difficult to draw many conclusions from the data reported in Table I. It is clear that the total number of professionals employed in independent study is growing and that the number of clerical staff employed tends to reflect enrollment in the programs.

A few institutions have assigned faculty, and these balloon the professional staff reported. Some institutions combine independent study with other programs, and these organizational patterns can result in reports of very modest staffing. One program reports that professional staffing amounts to only .05 full time equivalent, or about two hours per week, while another program of approximately the same size reports 17 full-time professionals. Inconsistencies in annual data reporting imply that some institutions do not follow consistent patterns in defining their professional positions or in clearly distinguishing between assigned staff and those assigned elsewhere who work with the program in an overload status.

Program Characteristics

Table II presents comparative information about the characteristics of programs and their students. Only 35 institutions report having data on the percentage of their university enrollments that are by students currently studying on the university campus; that more than two-thirds of these reports are rounded to 5 or 10% indicates that many reports are estimates. Only six institutions indicate that the majority of their enrollments are by on campus students. The dominant pattern in independent study is to attract students who are not otherwise enrolled at the institution whose courses they are taking.

Twenty institutions report offering extended degree programs, although some of these place severe restrictions on the number of credit hours through independent study that will be accepted toward a degree. Only two NUCEA institutions, St. Joseph's College and Thomas A. Edison State College, report that students can meet all degree requirements through independent study.

Course Preparation and Revision

Comparative information on courses and the staff assigned to assuring course quality is in Table III.

Like enrollments, the number of courses offered within each program varies immensely. The University of Wisconsin reports the largest number, 497, and four other institutions report offering more than 400. The institutions with the largest number of courses tend to have one or more editors or course designers assigned, though a few

report extensive curriculum work without any persons assigned expressly for this purpose. In many cases this underscores the earlier comment on staffing; individuals who prepare courses or who work on courses prepared by faculty members may be formally assigned broad duties elsewhere in continuing education or in the university. Surprisingly, the number of editors or course designers reported to be assigned does not appear to be closely related to the production of new courses or revisions.

The Standards of the Division of Independent Study suggest that courses be revised on a five-year cycle. That cycle formerly was attuned to publishers' revisions of textbooks, but many publishers now have adopted a three-year cycle of revisions. Thus, a ratio of one to four or less in courses offered versus courses revised or newly opened would suggest a vigorous program of course maintenance. A ratio of one to seven or more is probably indicative of staffing or financing problems that hinder appropriate course maintenance.

Independent Study Faculty

Broad staffing patterns and the participation of the university faculty in independent study instruction are presented in Table IV. The information in this table should be taken in the context of the enrollments and courses reported earlier.

Some institutions have assigned faculty, rather than employing "overload" faculty. Others utilize faculty assigned to academic departments but whose departmental duties involve independent study instruction. The dominant pattern, however, remains one of employing many faculty members to teach for additional payment and employing a smaller number to develop courses for additional payment. Many institutions combine these modes of faculty assignment.

Special Fees

It is customary for institutions to offset operating costs and the costs of services that are unique to independent study by assessing special fees. The most common of these are a charge for study guides, a charge to transfer between independent study courses or to extend enrollment in a course, a supplemental charge to those who are residents of another state, and a charge to offset the cost of mailing books or lessons or both.

As shown in Table V, virtually all institutions levy one or more of these charges. Only four institutions did not report any special fees - Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University, Michigan State University, Roosevelt University, and Western Illinois University. The nonresident charge is the least common, and it appears to be a declining usage.

The data in the tables in this report permit the administrators and staff of independent study institutions to compare and contrast their activities, their staffing, and their programming and growth

patterns with those of other institutions. Further, they facilitate research on and analysis of an increasingly significant educational activity. In many ways, this annual statistical report is analogous to weather observations made across the continent: the data will reveal a national picture to the individual who studies it, but in any particular case it is only the most simplified representation of a complex reality.

TABLE I. INDEPENDENT STUDY ENROLLMENTS AND STAFF

Institution	Total Enrollments	College	High School	Non Credit	Professional Staff	Clerical Staff
Adams State College	133	133	0	0	1.00	1.00
Eastern Michigan University	225	225	0	0	.75	.13
Thomas A. Edison State College	300	300	0	0	2.00	1.00
So Illinois University Carbondale	334	334	0	0	.50	1.00
East Oregon State College	570	465	0	105	1.00	1.00
Auburn University	588	137	0	451	1.00	2.00
University of New Mexico	632	632	0	0	2.00	1.00
Kansas State University	675	675	0	0	1.50	2.00
Western Washington University	702	702	0	0	1.00	1.00
Michigan State University	733	0	0	733	.50	.20
Governors State University	742	742	0	0	1.00	2.00
Indiana State University	813	771	0	42	.90	1.20
Mary Baldwin College	845	430	0	415	12.00	6.50
Ball State University	850	850	0	0	.50	1.00
Roosevelt University	861	861	0	0	1.00	2.50
Weber State College	917	917	0	0	.30	.75
Arizona State University	952	952	0	0	.25	2.00
University of South Dakota	971	646	320	5	1.00	.75
Memorial Univ of Newfoundland	1050	900	0	150	1.00	2.00
Washington State University	1095	1086	7	2	1.00	2.50
University of Mississippi	1129	1120	0	9	1.00	1.00
Colorado State University	1133	929	0	204	1.00	1.50
University of Northern Iowa	1141	1141	0	0	.33	1.75
University of Idaho	1292	1038	254	0	.05	2.00
Embry-Riddle Aeron University	1342	1342	0	0	6.00	1.00
University of Nevada-Reno	1379	1360	1	18	1.00	3.00
Central Michigan University	1452	1452	0	0	1.00	2.00
Western Michigan University	1577	1577	0	0	1.00	2.00
Home Study International	1726	838	841	47	17.00	15.00
University of Alaska	1876	1876	0	0	1.00	3.00
University of Kansas	2228	2146	94	13	5.00	4.00
Oregon State System	2342	1046	1242	54	1.25	1.50
University of Alabama	2369	1248	1121	0	1.00	5.50
University of South Carolina	2467	1498	947	22	1.00	3.00
University of Washington	2521	2399	27	95	1.25	3.25
Western Illinois University	2584	2584	0	0	2.00	2.00

Institution	Total Enrollments	College	High School	Non Credit	Professional Staff	Clerical Staff
University of Illinois	2640	2565	0	75	2.75	7.00
University of North Carolina	2864	2526	0	338	2.00	5.50
University of Georgia	2954	2908	11	35	1.50	7.00
University of Colorado	3192	2449	319	424	1.00	2.00
University of Wyoming	3244	2441	636	167	1.00	5.00
University of North Dakota	3535	1944	0	1591	2.00	2.75
University of So Mississippi	3796	845	2951	0	1.00	3.00
University of Pittsburgh*	3806	3806	0	0	5.00	10.00
University of Arizona	3841	1652	2189	0	1.00	4.00
Oklahoma State University	3906	2782	266	858	4.00	7.40
Utah State University	4047	3969	78	0	1.00	5.00
University of Utah	4110	3843	0	267	1.00	6.00
No Dakota Div of Independent Study	4209	0	4209	0	13.20	6.00
University of Tennessee	4371	2484	1640	247	3.00	6.50
Mississippi State University	4435	1583	2852	0	1.00	3.00
University of Arkansas	4662	2359	2303	0	1.00	12.00
University of Maryland	4904	4904	0	0	5.50	4.00
University of California-Ext	5861	3086	1121	1654	2.00	15.00
Int'l Correspondence Inst	5900	5900	0	0	16.00	10.00
University of Iowa	5972	5937	0	35	3.00	3.60
University of Oklahoma	6251	3713	2178	360	3.00	6.50
Ohio University	6297	6297	0	0	4.00	11.75
University of Kentucky	6928	2832	4005	91	3.00	5.00
California State University	6350	169	0	6181	1.00	5.00
University of Florida	7452	3956	1076	2420	2.00	17.25
University of Minnesota	8418	7887	366	165	10.00	11.00
Purdue University	8603	0	0	8603	.25	1.00
Texas Tech University	9308	2910	6398	0	3.00	10.00
University of Wisconsin-Ext	10068	6041	1607	2420	8.00	14.00
St. Joseph's College	10413	10413	0	0	7.00	17.00
University of Texas at Austin	10687	3975	6712	0	5.00	14.00
Louisiana State University	12089	4952	6872	265	1.00	14.00
Pennsylvania State University	14181	7357	196	6628	13.00	20.00
University Nebraska-Lincoln	14357	3362	10891	104	35.00	8.00
Indiana University	16356	10519	5420	417	5.00	23.00
Brigham Young University	17513	10192	6967	354	7.00	22.00
University of Missouri	17611	4607	12565	439	13.00	19.00

TABLE II. MISCELLANEOUS ENROLLMENT INFORMATION

Institution	% College Enrollments by ON-Campus Students	Extended Degree Programs	Total Correspondence Credits Accepted Towards Degree
Adams State College	UK	No	Varies
Arizona State University	UK	No	30
Auburn University	80	No	25%
Ball State University	UK	No	45
Brigham Young University	47	Yes	36
Central Michigan University	UK	Yes	15
Colorado State University	UK	No	30
Eastern Michigan University	UK	No	15
East Oregon State College	UK	Yes	NL
Embry-Riddle Aeron University	UK	Yes	NL
Governors State University	UK	Yes	*
Home Study International	0	No	0
Indiana State University	55	No	6-32
Indiana University	UK	Yes	Varies
Int'l Correspondence Ins.	0	Yes	96
Kansas State University	3	Yes	30
Louisiana State University	44	No	25%
Mary Baldwin College	60	Yes	99
Memorial Univ of Newfoundland	UK	No	NL
Michigan State University	0	No	0
Mississippi State University	UK	No	20%
North Dakota Div of Ind Study	0	No	0
Ohio University	20	Yes	100%
Oklahoma State University	50	No	25%
Oregon State System	UK	No	60
Pennsylvania State University	46.34	Yes	NL
Purdue University	0	No	*
Roosevelt University	UK	No	NL
St. Joseph's College	UK	Yes	NL
Southern Illinois Univ-Carbondale	60	No	30
Texas Tech University	UK	Yes	18
Thomas A. Edison St College	0	Yes	120
University of Alabama	UK	No	25%
University of Alaska	33	No	32
University of Arizona	UK	No	60

Institution	% College Enrollments by ON-Campus Students	Extended Degree Programs	Total Credits
University of Arkansas	50	No	*
University of California-Ext	UK	No	*
University of Colorado	UK	No	30
University of Florida	UK	No	30
University of Georgia	UK	No	105*
University of Idaho	UK	No	48
University of Illinois	30	No	60
University of Iowa	40	No	30
University of Kansas	45	No	30
University of Kentucky	UK	No	30
University of Maryland	NA	Yes	30
University of Minnesota	UK	No	NL
University of Mississippi	UK	No	33
University of Missouri	22	No	30
University of Nebraska-Lincoln	50	No	60
University of Nevada-Reno	UK	Yes	60
University of New Mexico	UK	No	30
University of North Carolina	16	No	30
University of North Dakota	25	No	30*
University of Northern Iowa	UK	No	32
University of Oklahoma	60	Yes	*
University of Pittsburgh	60	Yes	NA
University of South Carolina	35	No	30
University of South Dakota	25	No	30
University of So. Mississippi	UK	No	33
University of Tennessee	39	No	25%
University of Texas at Austin	UK	No	30
University of Utah	43	No	45
University of Washington	UK	No	90
University of Wisconsin-Ext	14	No	0
University of Wyoming	46	No	24
Utah State University	UK	No	45
Washington State University	UK	No	30
Weber State College	UK	No	45
Western Illinois University	1	Yes	30
Western Michigan University	UK	Yes	15 or 30*
Western Washington University	45	No	45

* = See Appendix NA = Not Applicable NL = No Limit UK = Unknown

TABLE III. COURSE INFORMATION

Institution	Editor/Course Designer	Number of Courses Offered	Number of Revisions This Year	Number of New Courses This Year
Adams State College	.00	5	0	0
Arizona State University	.00	85	16	3
Auburn University	.25	26	2	1
Ball State University	.00	80	6	4
Brigham Young University	5.00	481	49	14
California State University	.00	12	6	1
Central Michigan University	.00	82	9*	4
Colorado State University	.00	34	5	1
Eastern Michigan University	.75	17	2	0
East Oregon State College	.00	95	4	6
Embry-Riddle Aeron University	3.00	28	3	4
Governors State University	.50	21	5	2
Home Study International	2.00	79	6	6
Indiana State University	.20	73	5	6
Indiana University	4.00	402	69	26
Int'l Correspondence Inst.	11.00	93	10	14
Kansas State University	.20	31	6	10
Louisiana State University	1.00	251	18	9
Mary Baldwin College	.00	250	0	45
Memorial Univ of Newfoundland	.00	30	20	10
Michigan State University	.00	4	0	1
Mississippi State University	1.00	132	30	5
North Dakota Div of Ind Study	1.00	131	48	7
Ohio University	1.75	225	35	29
Oklahoma State University	1.00	190	17	21
Oregon State System	.50	152*	11	3
Pennsylvania State University	6.00	412	49	20
Purdue University	.00	24	0	9
Roosevelt University	.50	70	5	3
St. Joseph's College	.00	62	23	4
Southern Ill Univ Carbondale	.00	26	2	13
Texas Tech University	1.00	169	30	12
Thomas A. Edison St College	.00	30	0	6
University of Alabama	.00	171	25	5
University of Alaska	.50	81	11	9
University of Arizona	.00	146	24	5

Institution	Editor/Course Designer	Number of Courses Offered	Number of Revisions This Year	Number of New Courses This Year
University of Arkansas	.00	194	22	5
University of California-Ext	2.00	287	22	9
University of Colorado	.00	122	28	4
University of Florida	.75	175	28	22
University of Georgia	1.50	134	9	9
University of Idaho	1.00	121	11	5
University of Illinois	1.00	142	17	5
University of Iowa	2.40	160	20	11
University of Kansas	2.00	119	37	7
University of Kentucky	.00	179	26	7
University of Maryland	2.00	70	10	4
University of Minnesota	5.00	452	19	27
University of Mississippi	1.00	140	16	0
University of Missouri	5.00	310	26	8
University of Nebraska Lincoln	7.00	207	44	8
University of Nevada-Reno	.25	77	10	3
University of New Mexico	1.00	65	4	1
University of North Carolina	.70	191	13	8
University of North Dakota	.30	100	12	5
University of Northern Iowa	.00	59	12	3
University of Oklahoma	1.00	311	4	45
University of Pittsburgh	2.20	160	20	10
University of South Carolina	.00	191	18	3
University of South Dakota	1.00	186	10	5
Univ of Southern Mississippi	.00	157	19	0
University of Tennessee	1.00	286	14	6
University of Texas at Austin	1.00	168	18	5
University of Utah	1.00	165	11	14
University of Washington	1.00	126	20	1
University of Wisconsin-Ext	4.00	497	40	9
University of Wyoming	.00	155	13	2
Utah State University	.00	143	15	5
Washington State University	.50	108	10	11
Weber State College	.00	91	5	25
Western Illinois University	1.00	93	7	1
Western Michigan University	.50	95	9	8
Western Washington University	.00	40	6	3

* = See Appendix

TABLE IV. INDEPENDENT STUDY FACULTY

Institution	Faculty who Teach as Part of Regular Work	Faculty who Develop as Part of Regular Work	Faculty who are Paid Additionally for Teaching	Faculty who are Paid Additionally for Development
Adams State College	1	1	1	1
Arizona State University	0	0	39	39
Auburn University	0	0	All	*
Ball State University	0	0	All	*
Brigham Young University	0	0	203	203
Central Michigan University	NR	NR	NR	NR
Colorado State University	0	0	0	0
Eastern Michigan University	8	8	8	8
East Oregon State College	0	0	19	3
Embry-Riddle Aeron University	0	0	0	20
Governors State University	25	5	4	6
Home Study International	0	1	0	0
Indiana State University	0	0	All	All
Indiana University	1	1	290	290
International Correspondence Inst	4*	6*	0	0
Kansas State University	0	0	26	26
Louisiana State University	2	0	158	65*
Mary Baldwin College	11	11	33	25
Memorial Univ of Newfoundland	1/3	0	2/3	All
Michigan State University	0	0	0	0
Mississippi State University	0	0	All	All
No Dakota Div of Independent St	11	11	0	0
Ohio University	0	0	235	64
Oklahoma State University	0	0	138	28*
Oregon State System	0	0	48	*
Pennsylvania State	4	4	185	63
Purdue University	2	0	0	0
Roosevelt University	0	0	32	3
St. Joseph's College	0	0	3	4
Southern Illinois Univ Carbondale	0	0	26	13
Texas Tech University	0	0	63	63
Thomas A. Edison St College	0	0	100*	0
University of Alabama	0	0	27	27
University of Alaska	1	1	42	42
University of Arizona	0	0	67	67

Institution	Faculty who Teach as Part of Regular Work	Faculty who Develop as Part of Regular Work	Faculty who are Paid Additionally for Teaching	Faculty who are Paid Additionally for Development
University of Arkansas	0	0	80	80
University of California-Ext	0	0	138	31
University of Colorado	0	0	4	3
University of Florida	1	1	140	113
University of Georgia	0	0	70	70
University of Idaho	0	0	75	15
University of Illinois	3	3	86	86
University of Iowa	0	0	121	All
University of Kansas	0	0	57	15
University of Kentucky	0	0	108	33
University of Maryland	0	0	100	10
University of Minnesota	0	0	0	0
University of Mississippi	0	0	62	62
University of Missouri	0	Varies	21	18
University of Nebraska-Lincoln	23	5	NA	NA
University of Nevada-Reno	0	0	41	41
University of New Mexico	0	0	20	20
niversity of North Carolina	0	0	141	25
University of North Dakota	0	0	60	60
University of Northern Iowa	0	0	38	38
University of Oklahoma	3	3	99	99
University of Pittsburgh	0	0	150	120
University of South Carolina	0	0	69	51
University of South Dakota	0	0	45	30
University of So Mississippi	76	0	76	76
University of Tennessee	3	3	92	94
University of Texas at Austin	0	0	86	Varies
University of Utah	86	*	86	*
University of Washington	1	1	75	75
University of Wisconsin-Ext	20	20	0	0
University of Wyoming	0	0	85	85
Utah State University	0	0	90	90
Washington State University	0	0	67	67
Weber State College	0	0	All	All
Western Illinois University	12	0	50	1
Western Michigan University	0	0	56	8
Western Washington University	0	0	18	18

* = See Appendix NA = Not Applicable NR= Not Reported

TABLE V. SPECIAL FEES

Institution	Study Guide Charge	Transfer	Extension	Nonresident Charge	Book Mail Charge	Lesson Mail
Adams State College	No	10.00	10.00	No	Yes	Yes
Arizona State University	No	10.00	10.00	No	2.00	No
Auburn University	No	10.00	Yes	No	No	No
Ball State University	No	0.00	5.00	No	2.00	Yes
Brigham Young University	No	15.00	15.00	No	1.25	No
California State University	No	No	No	No	10.00	No
Central Michigan University	Yes	10.00	10.00	No	4.50	Yes
Colorado State University	No	20.00	20.00	No	No	No
Eastern Michigan University	45.00	No	No	No	No	No
East Oregon State College	8.00	No	No	No	Yes	No
Embry-Riddle Aeron University	No	No	No	No	No	No
Governors State University	5.00	No	No	No	No	No
Home Study International	5.00	10.00	10.00	No	Yes	No
Indiana State University	No	5.00*	10.00*	No	No	No
Indiana University	9.00	10.00	10.00	No	*	*
Int'l Correspondence Inst	44.00	No	No	No	Yes*	No
Kansas State University	20.00	No	No	98.00	2.50	No
Louisiana State University	No	10.00	15.00	No	No	No
Mary Baldwin College	No	20.00	No	No	No	No
Memorial Univ of Newfoundland	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Michigan State University	No	No	No	No	No	No
Mississippi State University	No	8.00	5.00	No	Yes	No
No Dakota Div of Independent St	10.00	5.00	15.00	40.00	No	No
Ohio University	No	15.00	15.00	No	No	No
Oklahoma State University	Yes	15.00	25.00	10.00	No*	Yes
Oregon State System	No	10.00	10.00	No	No	No
Pennsylvania State University	Varies	20.00	Yes*	No	10.00	No
Purdue University	No	No	5.00	No	No	No
Roosevelt University	No	No	No	No	No	No
So. Illinois Univ Carbondale	15.00	5.00	5.00	No	No	No
Texas Tech University	No	20.00	12.00	No	No	No
Thomas A. Edison St College	Yes	25.00	25.00	43.00	10.00	No
University of Alabama	7.50	10.00	30.00	No	Yes	No
University of Alaska	No	5.00*	5.00*	No	10.00	No
University of Arizona	No	10.00	10.00	No	No	No

Institution	Study Guide Charge	Transfer	Extension	Nonresident Charge	Book Mail Charge	Lesson Mail
University of Arkansas	5.00	*	*	5.00	5.00	No
University of California-Ext	No	25.00	30.00	No	5.00	No
University of Colorado	No	10.00	10.00	No	No	No
University of Florida	Yes*	10.00	10.00	No	3.00	No
University of Georgia	No	20.00*	40.00	*	3.00	No
University of Idaho	10.00	15.00	10.00	No	Yes	No
University of Illinois	No	10.00	20.00	No	No	No
University of Iowa	No	20.00	20.00	No	No	No
University of Kansas	No	15.00	15.00	No	No	15.00
University of Kentucky	No	4.00	25.00	No	No	No
University of Maryland	7.00	NA	NA	No	Yes	No
University of Minnesota	No	10.00	20.00	No	3.00	No
University of Mississippi	Yes	15.00*	5.00	No	Yes	5.00
University of Missouri	No	*	10.00	No	No	No
University of Nebraska-Lincoln	Yes	20.00	20.00	4.00	No	No
University of Nevada-Reno	No	10.00	10.00	No	1.50	4.00
University of New Mexico	Yes	10.00	5.00	No	Yes	3.00
University of North Carolina	No	20.00	16.00	No	No	No
University of North Dakota	No	10.00	10.00	No	No	No
University of Northern Iowa	No	13.00	10.00	No	No	No
University of Oklahoma	No	No	10.00	No	Yes	No
University of Pittsburgh	Yes	NA	No	226.00	No	No
University of South Carolina	No	10.00	10.00	No	Yes	No
University of South Dakota	Yes	5.00	10.00	No	5.00	No
University of So Mississippi	4.00	5.00	10.00	No	5.00	No
University of Tennessee	No	15.00*	*	No	5.00	No
University of Texas at Austin	10.00	20.00	15.00	No	No	
NoUniversity of Utah	3.00	5.00	20.00	No	No	No
University of Washington	No	15.00	30.00	No	No	25.00
University of Wisconsin-Ext	No	5.00	10.00	No	5.00	No*
University of Wyoming	No	5.00*	5.00	No	No*	No
Utah State University	No	2.00	5.00	No	Yes	No
Washington State University	No	4.00	20.00	No	Yes*	5.00
Weber State College	No	No	10.00	No	4.00	No
Western Illinois University	No	No	No	No	No	No
Western Michigan University	No	20.00	20.00	No	20.00	No
Western Washington University	5.00	10.00	10.00	No	Yes	Yes

* = See Appendix NA = Not Applicable

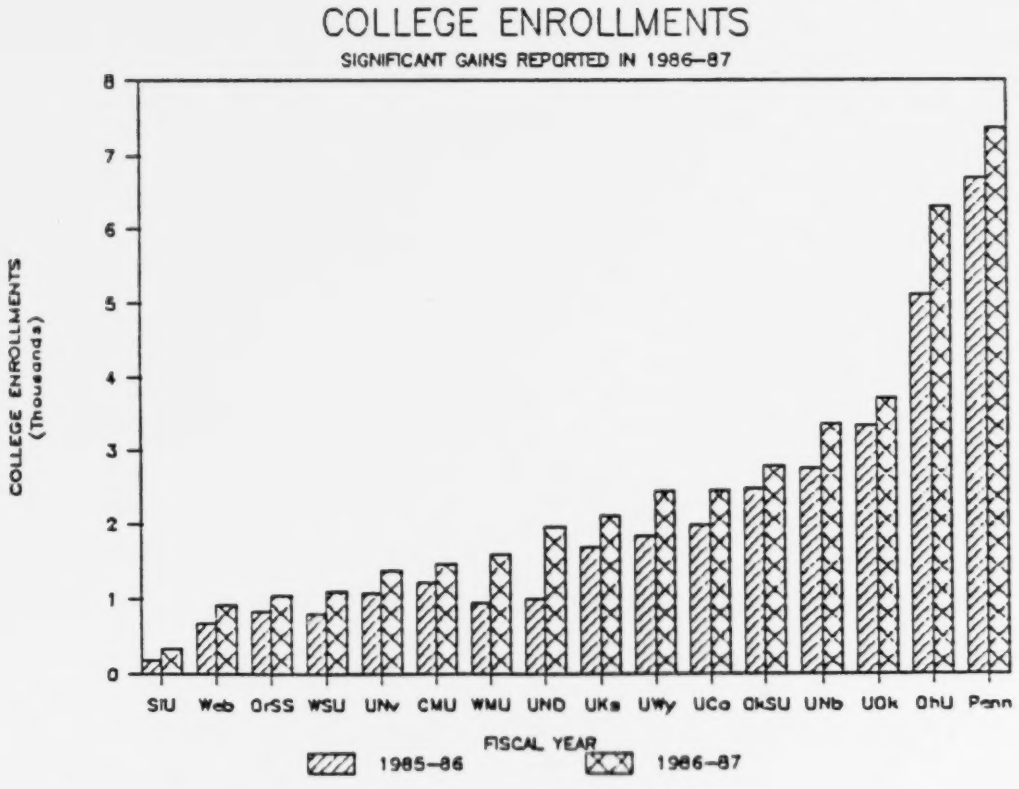
COLLEGE PROGRAMS

Enrollments

Total college program enrollment for 1986-87 was 182,492 students which represents 59.3 percent of the total Independent Study enrollments (Table I). This is an increase of 13,618 over 1985-86. It should be pointed out, however, that the 1985-86 figures represent 63 institutions with college programs while the 1986-87 figures represent 70 institutions with college programs.

During 1986-87 the average (mean) enrollment for the 70 college programs was 2,607. The median was 1,764.

Sixteen institutions indicated over ten percent growth and at least fifty new enrollments in their college programs between 1985-86 and 1986-87.



Sixty institutions reporting in both 1985-86 and 1986-87 showed wide differences in the ranges of increase and decrease in enrollments. Thirty-four institutions reported increases ranging from 9 to 1,181 enrollments with an average increase of 320 students.

Twenty-six reported decreases ranging from 9 to 4,307 enrollments with an average decrease of 360. The 4,037 decrease at St. Joseph's College is very high and can be misleading in relation to the other institutions reporting decreases. If the 4,037 figure is not included in the calculation, the average decrease for the other 25 institutions is 213 enrollments.

Twenty-nine institutions reported that from 1 to 80 percent of their college enrollments were by on-campus students. The average was 42.8%.

Twenty institutions indicated they have extended degree programs. (Table II)

Course Fees

Of the seventy institutions reporting, forty-eight said they based their course fees on the semester hour; fourteen on the quarter hour; eight by other means; and five did not report this information.

Semester hour fees for 1986-87 ranged from $30.00 to $182.00 per hour with an average of $51.71. The projected fees for 1987-88 ranged from $30.00 to $192.00 per semester hour with an average of $54.11. This is a 4.7% increase over the previous year.

Quarter hour fees for 1986-87 ranged from $24.00 to $130.00 per hour with an average of $41.75. The projected fees for 1987-88 remained at $24.00 to $130.00 per hour, but the average fee increased to $43.32.

Grading Compensation

Institutions reported a number of different bases on which grading compensation is determined - per lesson, semester hour, quarter hour, enrollment, course, module, and exam.

The most common method of calculating the grading stipend is on a per lesson basis. The twenty-nine institutions using this method reported a stipend range of $3.48 to $4.05 for 1986-87. They projected an average range of $3.45 to $4.37 per lesson for 1987-88.

The thirteen institutions calculating the grading stipend on a semester hour basis reported an average fee of $21.63 for 1986-87 and projected an average fee of $23.63 for 1987-88.

Seven institutions using the quarter hour basis for calculating the grading fee reported an average range of $16.54 to $16.86 for 1986-87 and projected an average range of $17.54 to $17.86 for 1987-88.

Seven institutions said they determined the grading stipend on a per enrollment basis and reported an average of $50.36 in 1986-87 and projected an average of $51.57 for 1987-88.

Fourteen institutions indicated that they paid a bonus for prompt lesson return.

Eleven institutions said they use computer grading which is the same number reporting computer usage for this purpose in 1985-86.

Development Compensation

Course development compensation is largely determined on a per course basis. However, seventeen institutions indicated they used a semester hour basis, and eight used a quarter basis.

The thirty-five institutions calculating the development stipend on a per course basis reported an average rate of $76.20 to $1103.00 for 1986-87. The projected average for 1987-88 ranged from $811.06 to $1156.06.

The semester hour average rate for 1986-87 was $325.15 and the average projected rate for 1987-88 was $363.44. The quarter hour average stipend for 1986-87 was $288.13 and the projected average was $317.50 for 1987-88. Five institutions indicated that compensation varied with the rank of the course developer.

TABLE VI. COLLEGE PROGRAMS

Institution	1986-87 Enrollment	Course Fees 1986-87	Basis	1987-88	Computer Grading?	Pay	Grading Compensation 1986-87	Basis	Prompt?	1987-88	Development Compensation 1986-87	Basis	Rank?	1987-88
Adams State College	133	38.00	Sem	42.00	No	0	57.00	Other*	No	63.00	*	*	No	*
Auburn University	137	24.00	Qtr	24.00	No	0	2.00	Lsn	No	2.00	400-500	Crs	No	400-500
California State University	169	120.00	Crs	120.00	Yes	0	.00	NA	No	0	Varies	Crs	No	Varies
Eastern Michigan University	225	150.00	Othr	150.00	No	0	60.00	Enr	No	60.00	325-550	Crs	No	325-550
Thomas A. Edison St College	300	30.00	Othr	30.00	Yes	0	75.00	Enr	No	75.00	NA	NA	No	NA
So Illinois Univ Carbondale	334	43.33	Sem	43.33	No	0	35.00	Enr	No	35.00	1500.00	Crs	No	1600.00
Mary Baldwin College	430	75.00*	Sem	75.00*	No	0	65.00	Sem	No	65.00	*	Sem	No	*
East Oregon State College	465	45.00	Qtr	50.00	No	0	25.00	Qtr	No	25.00	Varies*	Othr	Yes	Varies*
University of New Mexico	632	45.00	Sem	45.00	No	0	2.00	Sem	.50	2.00	150-500	Crs	No	150-500
University of South Dakota	646	48.00	Sem	48.00	No	0	1.75-2.25	Lsn/Exam	No	1.75-2.2	400.00	Crs	No	400.00
Kansas State University	675	42.00	Sem	43.00	No	0	*	Enr	No	*	NA	Crs	No	NA
West Washington University	702	32.00	Qtr	35.00	No	0	15.00	Qtr	No	16.00	100.00	Qtr	No	100.00
Governors State University	742	48.50*	Qtr	48.50*	No	0	RW	RW	No	RW	1000.00*	Crs	No	1000.00*
Indiana State University	771	57.50	Sem	62.00	No	0	20.00	Qtr	No	20.00	200.00	Sem	No	200.00
Home Study International	838	63.50	Sem	63.50	No	0	Varies	Lsn	No	Varies	1000-1500	Crs	No	1000-1500
University of So Mississippi	845	43.00	Sem	43.00	No	0	1.00	Lsn	No	1.00	200-1000	Crs	No	200-1000
Ball State University	850	43.00	Qtr	46.00	No	0	20.00	Enr	No	20.00	600.00	Crs	No	600.00
Roosevelt University	861	182.00	Sem	192.00	No	0	25.00	Sem	No	25.00	500.00	Sem	No	500.00
Mem Univ of Newfoundland	900	140.00	Othr	147.00	Yes	0	70.00	Enr	No	73.50	Varies	Crs	No	Varies
Weber State College	917	35.00	Qtr	35.00	No	0	15.00	Lsn	No	15.00	125.00	Qtr	No	125.00
Colorado State University	929	38.00*	Sem	42.00*	Yes	0	*	Enr	No	*	RW	NA	No	RW
Arizona State University	952	33.00	Sem	33.00	No	0	3.50	Lsn	No	3.50	200.00	Sem	No	200.00
University of Idaho	1038	45.25	Sem	45.25	No	0	3.00	Lsn	1.00	3.00	200.00	Sem	No	200.00
Oregon State System	1046	31.00*	Qtr	31.00*	No	0	2.75-5*	Qtr	No	2.75-5*	150-600	Crs	No	150-600
Washington State University	1086	42.00	Sem	42.00	No	0	20.00	Sem	35%	20.00	300.00	Sem	No	300.00
University of Mississippi	1120	40.00	Sem	40.00	No	0	3.00	Lsn	2.00	3.00	100-1000	Crs	No	100-1000
University of North Iowa	1141	42.00	Sem	47.00	No	0	22.50	Sem	No	22.50	300.00	Sem	No	300.00

Institution	1986-87 Enrollment	Course Fees 1986-87	Basis	1987-88	Computer Grading?	Pay	Grading Compensation 1986-87	Basis	Prompt?	1987-88	Development Compensation 1986-87	Basis	Rank?	1987-88
University of Alabama	1248	*	Sem	*	No	0	5.00	Lsn	No	5.00	500.00	Crs	No	500.00
Embry-Riddle Aeron University	1342	120.00	Sem	120.00	No	0	23.00	Exam	No	10-35	1500-2500	Crs	Yes	1500-2500
University of Nevada-Reno	1360	36.00	Sem	36.00	No	0	1.85	Lsn	.45	1.85	400-600	Crs	No	400-600
Central Michigan University	1452	68.00	Sem	71.00	No	0	25.00	Sem	No	30.00	450-3600	Crs	No	500-3600
University of South Carolina	1498	35.00	Sem	35.00	No	0	52.50	Enr	No	62.50	160.00	Sem	No	*
Western Michigan University	1577	63.00	Sem	68.25	No	0	25.00	Sem	No	35.00	330.00	Sem	No	400.00
Mississippi State University	1583	129.00	Sem	129.00	No	0	30.00	Enr	No	35.00	400.00	Crs	No	450.00
University of Arizona	1652	36.00	Sem	58.00	No	0	3.00	Lsn	No	3.00	Varies	Crs	No	Varies
University of Alaska	1876	30.00	Sem	30.00	Yes	5.00	5.00	Lsn	No	5.00	1500.00	Crs	No	1500.00
University of North Dakota	1944	40.00	Sem	40.00	No	0	2.30-12.00	Lsn	No	2.30-12.00	200.00	Sem	No	250.00
University of Kansas	2146	42.00	Qtr	43.00	Yes	0	18.00	Qtr	No	18.00	1800.00	Crs	No	1800.00
University of Arkansas	2359	35.00	Sem	40.00	No	0	2.00	Lsn	No	3.00	300-400	Sem	No	300-400
University of Washington	2399	35.00	Qtr	40.00	No	0	17.00	Qtr	No	17.00	800-1000	Crs	No	900-1500
University of Wyoming	2441	33.00	Sem	33.00	No	0	2.00	Lsn	2.00	2.00	1158.00	Crs	Yes	1158.00
University of Colorado	2449	38.00	Sem	42.00	No	0	17.00	Sem	No	17.00	900-1200	Crs	No	900-1200
University of Tennessee	2484	32.00*	Qtr	34.00*	No	0	24-86	Crs	No	24-86	350-1050	Crs	No	350-1050
University of North Carolina	2526	50.00	Sem	50.00	No	0	25.00	Sem	No	25.00	350.00	Sem	No	350.00
University of Illinois	2565	42.00	Sem	44.00	No	0	6.50	Lsn	No	4.25-8.50	1500-2250	Crs	Yes	1500-2250
Western Illinois University	2584	*	Sem	*	No	0	17.00	Sem	No	17.00	600.00	Crs	No	600.00
Oklahoma State University	2782	35.00	Sem	35.00	No	0	3.50	Lsn	No	3.50	350.00	Sem	No	350.00
University of Kentucky	2832	52.00	Sem	56.00	No	0	1.50*	Lsn	No	1.50*	300.00*	Qtr	Yes	300.00*
University of Georgia	2908	39.00	Othr	40.00	No	0	5.00	Lsn	No	3.50-7.00	500.00	Crs	No	500.00
Texas Tech University	2910	33.00	Sem	38.00	No	0	51.75	Crs	.25	51.75	600.00	Crs	No	600.00
University of California-Ext	3086	*NA	Sem	*NA	No	0	Varies*	Crs	No	Varies*	400.00	Sem	No	400.00
University of Nebraska-Lincoln	3362	49.00	Sem	50.00	No	0	2.25-5.50	Lsn	0.90-3.25	3.15-8.7	1200-1500	Crs	No	1200-1500
University of Oklahoma	3713	35.00	Sem	35.00	No	0	12.00	Sem	No	12.00	200.00	Sem	No	200.00
University of Pittsburgh	3806	104.00	Tmes	113.00	No	0	1250.00	Crs	No	1300.00	800-2000	Crs	No	800-2000

Institution	1986-87 Enrollment	Course Fees 1986-87	Basis	1987-88	Computer Grading?	Pay	Grading Compensation 1986-87	Basis	Prompt?	1987-88	Development Compensation 1986-87	Basis	Rank?	1987-88
University of Utah	3843	30.00	Qtr	30.00	No	0	3.00-6.00	Lsn	50%	3.00-6.00	200.00	Qtr	No	200.00
University of Florida	3956	*	Sem	*	No	0	1.50	Lsn	2.75	2.00	1000.00	Crs	No	1000.00
Utah State University	3969	25.00	Qtr	25.00	No	0	3.00	Lsn	1.50	3.00	200.00	Qtr	No	200.00
University of Texas at Austin	3975	36.00	Sem	36.00	No	0	3.75	Lsn	No	3.75	1000-1500	Crs	No	1000-1500
University of Missouri	4607	*	Sem	*	Yes	0	2.80	Lsn	.20	2.80	410-615*	Sem	No	420-630*
University of Maryland	4904	81.00	Sem	87.00	No	0	1200-1800	Crs	No	1300-1900	1500.00	Crs	No	2500.00
Louisiana State University	4952	36.00	Sem	36.00	No	0	3.80	Lsn	No	3.80	660.00	Crs	No	660.00
Int'l Correspondence Institute	5900	13.00	Crs	5.00*	Yes	RW	RW	NA	No	RW	44.00	Crs	No	44.00
University of Iowa	5937	42.00	Sem	47.00	Yes	0	25.00	Sem	No	28.00	550.00	Sem	No	840.00
University of Wisconsin-Ext	6041	40.00	Sem	42.00	No	0	3.00*	Lsn	No	3.00*	1500.00	Crs	No	1500.00
Ohio University	6297	32.00	Qtr	35.00	No	0	3.75	Lsn	No	3.75	200.00	Qtr	No	200.00
Pennsylvania State University	7357	54.00	Sem	60.00	Yes	0	18.00	Qtr	No	24.00	480.00	Qtr	No	505.00
University of Minnesota	7887	40.00	Othr	41.75	No	0	4.25	Lsn	2.25	4.60	700.00	Qtr	No	910.00
Brigham Young University	10192	50.00	Sem	52.00	Yes	0	3.00*	Lsn	.90*	3.15*	425.00	Sem	No	450.00
St. Joseph's College	10413	130.00	Qtr	130.00	No	0	30.50-40.44	Mod	No	33.55-42.48	600-800	Crs	No	800-1000
Indiana University	10519	47.75	Sem	50.25	No	0	3.63	Sem	No	20.00	200.00	Crs	No	200.00

Crs = Course
Enr = Enrollment
Lsn = Lesson
Mod = Module
NA = Not Applicable
Qtr = Quarter
RW = Regular Workload
Sem = Semester
Tmes = Trimester

HIGH SCHOOL PROGRAMS

Thirty-five Independent Study Programs reported high school enrollments in 1986-87, which accounted for 47 percent of the 75 responding overall programs. Enrollments varied from a low of one to University of Missouri's high of 12,565. The mean average enrollment was 2,534 (see Table VII). High school enrollments accounted for 28.3 percent of total correspondence study enrollments.

High school correspondence programs are most often a component of the larger programs, with nine of the ten institutions showing largest total enrollments including high school courses. None of the seventeen smallest programs report high school enrollments.

The twelve most successful high school programs (in terms of the percentage of growth in 1986-87) are shown in the graph below.

During 1986-87, the mean average course fee for programs reporting a standard rate was $52.69 per 1/2 unit. The mean average grading stipend was $2.17 per lesson or exam. The mean average development compensation of those programs reporting a flat rate was $64.22 per course.

Three programs used computer grading in 1986-87 for high school courses, less than the level of activity during 1985-86.

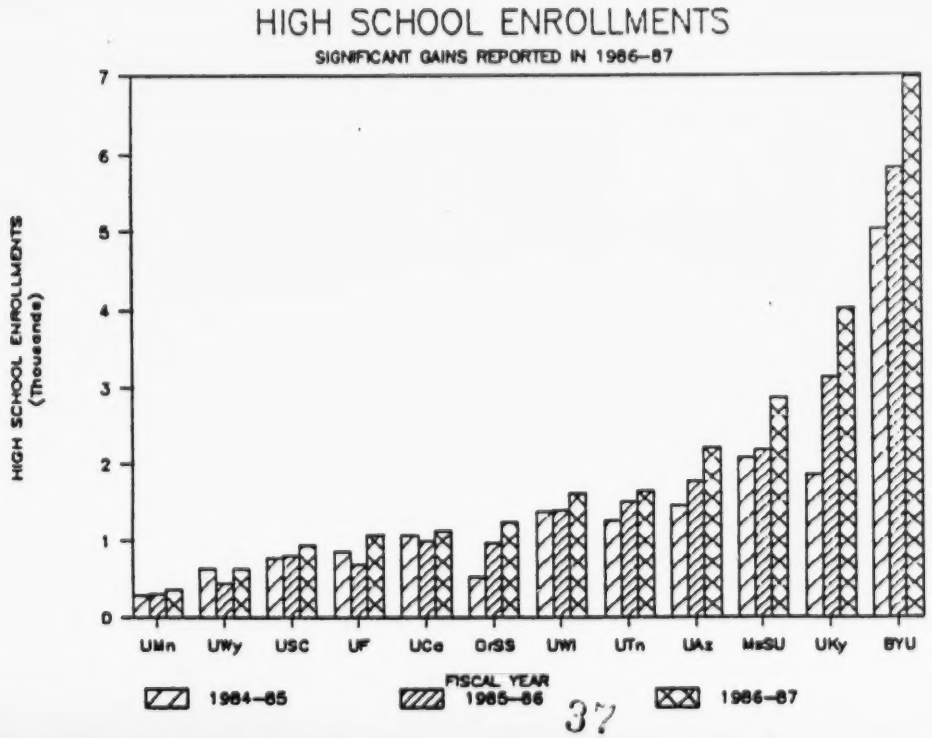


TABLE VII. HIGH SCHOOL PROGRAMS

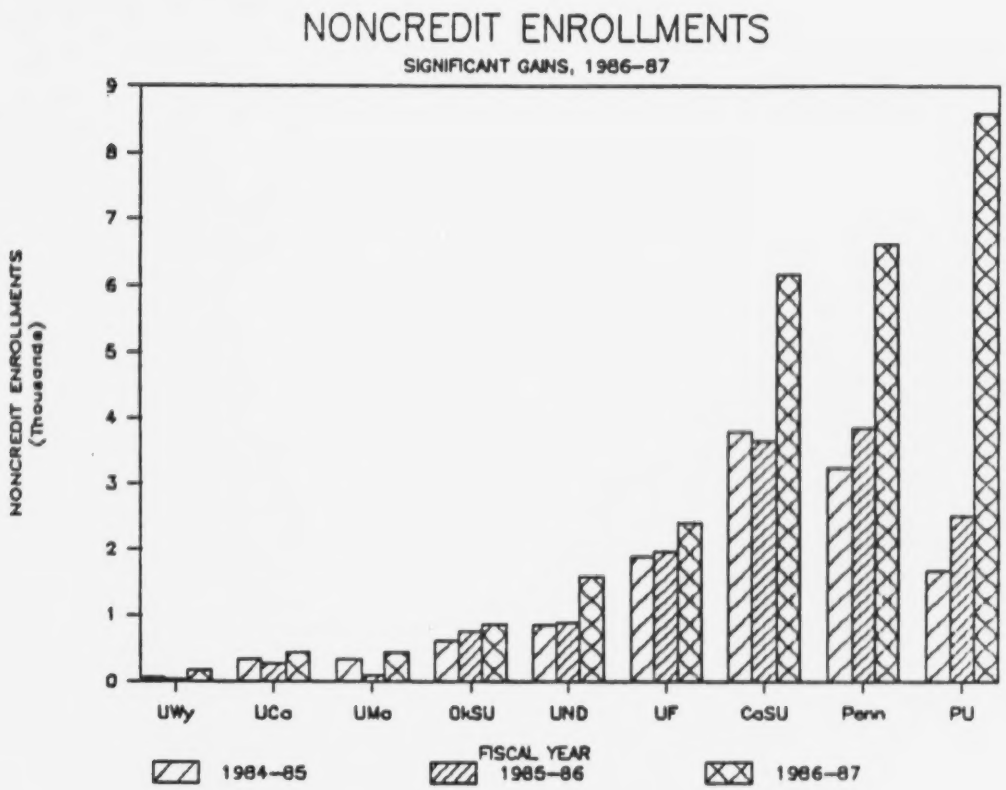
Institution	1986-87 Enrollment	Course Fees 1986-87	Course Fees 1987-88	Computer Grading?	Comp.Gr. Pay	Grading Compensation 1986-87	Grading Compensation Basis	Grading Compensation 1987-88	Development Compensation 1986-87	Development Compensation Basis	Development Compensation 1987-88
University of Nevada-Reno	1	60.00	60.00	No	0	1.85	Lsn	1.85	550.00	Lsn	550.00
Washington State Univ	7	60.00	60.00	No	0	3.00	Lsn	3.00	450.00	Crs	450.00
University of Georgia	11	75.00	75.00	No	0	1.50	Lsn	1.50	500.00	Lsn	500.00
Univ of Washington	27	105.00	105.00	No	0	RW	NA	RW	RW	NA	RW
Utah State University	78	30.00	30.00	No	0	3.00	Lsn	3.00	Varies	Crs	Varies
University of Kansas	94	75.00	75.00	Yes	0	2.75	Lsn	2.75	Varies	Crs	Varies
Pennsylvania State Univ	196	40.00	40.00	No	0	20.00	Stu	20.00	1000.00	Crs	1000.00
University of Idaho	254	70.00	70.00	No	0	3.00	Lsn	3.00	400.00	Crs	400.00
Oklahoma State Univ	266	45.00	55.00	No	0	2.25	Lsn	2.75	750.00	Crs	750.00
University of Colorado	319	55.00	55.00	No	0	28.00	Stu	28.00	*	NA	*
University of So Dakota	320	35.00	35.00	No	0	1.75	Lsn	1.75*	*	Crs	*
Univ of Minnesota	366	80.00	80.00	No	0	4.25	Lsn	4.60	2100.00	Crs	2730.00
University of Wyoming	636	30.00	30.00	No	0	2.00	Lsn	2.00	350.00	Lsn	350.00
Home Study International	841	97.00	97.00	Yes	Varies	Varies	Lsn	Varies	1500.00	Crs	1500.00
Univ of South Carolina	947	40.00	40.00	No	0	15.00	Othr	15.00	*	NA	*
University of Florida	1076	50.00	55.00	No	0	1.00	Lsn	1.00	750.00	Lsn	750.00
University of Alabama	1121	55.00	55.00	No	0	2.50	Lsn	2.50	300.00	Lsn	300.00
Univ of California-Ext	1121	*	*	No	0	2.53	Lsn	2.53	650.00	Crs	650.00
Oregon State System	1242	55.00	55.00	No	0	31.00	Othr	31.00	150-600	Crs	150-600
Univ of Wisconsin-Ext	1607	42.00	42.00	No	0	2.50	Lsn	2.50	800-1000	Crs	800-1000
Univ of Tennessee	1640	38.00	40.00	No	0	26.00	Stu	26.00	700.00	Crs	700.00
University of Oklahoma	2178	45.00	55.00	No	0	1.50	Lsn	1.50	300.00	Crs	300.00
University of Arizona	2189	50.00	50.00	No	0	22.51	Lsn	2.25	Varies	Crs	Varies
University of Arkansas	2303	35.00	40.00	No	0	1.50	Lsn	2.00	250.00	Crs	300.00

Institution	1986-87 Enrollment	Course Fees 1986-87	Course Fees 1987-88	Computer Grading?	Comp.Gr. Pay	Grading Compensation 1986-87	Basis	Grading Compensation 1987-88	Development Compensation 1986-87	Basis	Development Compensation 1987-88
Mississippi State Univ	2852	53.00	53.00	No	0	20.00	Stu	25.00	400.00	Crs	450.00
Univ of So Mississippi	2951	50.00	50.00	No	0	1.00	Lsn	1.00	300.00	Crs	300.00
Univ of Nebraska-Lincoln	3362	50.00*	51.00*	No	0	RW	NA	RW	1200-1500	Crs	1200-1500
University of Kentucky	4005	25.00	25.00	No	0	1.50*	Lsn	1.50*	350.00	Crs	350.00
No Dakota Div of Ind St	4209	20.00	20.00	No	0	RW	NA	RW	RW	NA	RW
Indiana University	5420	41.00	43.00	No	0	2.65	Lsn	2.65	700.00	Crs	700.00
Texas Tech University	6398	52.00	67.00	No	0	54.00	Stu	54.00	300.00	Crs	300.00
Univ of Texas at Austin	6712	60.00	60.00	No	0	2.75	Lsn	2.75	850.00	Crs	850.00
Louisiana State Univ	6872	60.00	60.00	No	0	3.30	Lsn	2.70	660.00	Crs	660.00
Brigham Young Univ	6967	47.00	49.00	No	0	2.60*	Lsn	2.70*	350.00	Crs	375.00
University of Missouri	12565	42.00	44.00	Yes	0	2.25	Lsn	2.25*	730.00*	Crs	750.00*

Crs = Course NA = Not Applicable * = See Appendix Lsn = Lesson RW = Regular Work Load

NON-CREDIT PROGRAMS

Last year's report referred to the lack of growth in noncredit programs over the prior six years. It would appear this trend was reversed in 1986-87. Forty institutions report non-credit programs, accounting for a total of 36,504 enrollments, or 11.9% of total independent study enrollments for the year. This represents an increase of 55% in noncredit enrollments and an increase of 3.3% in terms of total enrollment from 1985-86. The graph below shows growth in the ten most successful programs.



Noncredit programming responds to societal fluctuations in interests and occupational needs to a greater extent than do credit programs, which are tied more closely to academic policies and demands. Planning and implementing noncredit

TABLE VIII. NONCREDIT PROGRAMS

Institution	1986-87 Enrollment	Course Fees 1986-87	Basis	1987-88	Computer Grading	Comp. Gr. Pay	Grading Compensation 1986-87	Basis	1987-88	Development Compensation 1986-87	Basis	1987-88
Washington State University	2	25.00	Crs	25.00	No	No	10.00	Enr	10.00	450.00	Crs	450.00
University of South Dakota	5	100.00	Crs	100.00	No	No	1.75-2.25	Lsn	1.75-2.25	400.00	Crs	400.00
University of Mississippi	9	60.00	Crs	60.00	No	No	3.00	Lsn	3.00	600.00	Crs	600.00
University of Kansas	13	42.00	Hour	42.00	No	No	18.00	Hour	18.00	18.00	Crs	18.00
University of Nevada-Reno	18	Varies	CEU	Varies	No	No	1.85	Lsn	1.85	200-500	Crs	200-500
University of South Carolina	22	Varies	CEU	Varies	No	No	Varies	Lsn	Varies	Varies	Crs	Varies
University of Georgia	35	1600.00	Crs	1600.00	No	No	Varies	Lsn	Varies	Varies	Crs	Varies
University of Iowa	35	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	Varies	Othr	Varies	Varies	Othr	Varies
Indiana State University	42	100.00	Crs	100.00	No	No	32.50	Enr	*	*	*	*
Home Study International	47	50.00	Crs	50.00	Yes	Yes	RW	Lsn	RW	RW	Crs	RW
Oregon State System	54	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	31.00	Othr	31.00	150-600	Crs	150-600
University of Illinois	75	44.00	Hour	42.00	No	No	4.25	Lsn	4.25	1500.00	Crs	1500.00
University of Kentucky	91	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	*	NA	*	*	Crs	*
University of Washington	95	35.00	Hour	35.00	No	No	RW	Crs	RW	RW	Crs	RW
University of Nebraska-Lincoln	104	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	Varies	Lsn	Varies	1200-1500	Crs	1200-1500
East Oregon State College	105	15-60	Crs	15-60	No	No	Varies	Crs	Varies	Varies	Crs	Varies
Mem Univ of Newfoundland	150	140.00	Crs	147.00	No	No	70.00	Enr	73.50	Varies	Crs	Varies
University of Minnesota	165	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	4.25	Lsn	4.60	Varies	Crs	Varies
University of Wyoming	167	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	4.25	Lsn	4.60	Varies	Crs	Varies
Colorado State University	204	25.00*	Crs	30.00*	Yes	No	3.00	Lsn	3.00	NA	Crs	NA
University of Tennessee	247	110.00	Crs	110.00	No	No	24.00	Enr	24.00	500.00	Crs	500.00
Louisiana State University	265	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	3.30	Lsn	3.30	Varies	Crs	Varies
University of Utah	267	Varies	Crs	Varies	Yes	3.00	6.00	Lsn	6.00	Varies	Crs	Varies
University of North Carolina	338	150.00	Crs	150.00	No	No	75.00	Enr	75.00	Varies	Enr	Varies
Brigham Young University	354	48.00	Hour	50.00	No	No	3.00	Lsn	3.15	425.00	Othr	450.00
University of Oklahoma	360	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	Varies	Lsn/Exam	Varies	300.00	Crs	300.00
Mary Baldwin College	415	40-95	CEU	40-95	No	No	NA	NA	NA	NA	Crs	NA

Institution	1986-87 Enrollment	Course Fees 1986-87	Basis	1987-88	Computer Grading	Comp. Gr. Pay	Grading Compensation 1986-87	Basis	1987-88	Development Compensation 1986-87	Basis	1987-88
Indiana University	417	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	2.65	Lsn	2.65	900.00	Crs	900.00
University of Colorado	424	150.00	Crs	150.00	No	No	51.00	Enr	51.00	900-1200	Enr	900-1200
University of Missouri	439	13.00	CEU	13.00	Yes	2.80	2.80	Lsn	2.80	300-450*	CEU	300-450*
Auburn University	451	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	Varies	Othr	Varies	Varies	Crs	Varies
Michigan State University	733	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Oklahoma State University	858	Varies	Crs	Varies	No	No	3.50	Lsn	3.50	1000.00	Crs	1000.00
University of North Dakota	1591	15-150	Crs	50-150	No	No	0-5.00	Lsn	0-5.00	400-2000	Crs	400-2000
University of California-Ext	1654	*	Crs	*	No	No	*	Lsn	*	*	Crs	*
University of Wisconsin-Ext	2420	Varies	Crs	Varies	Yes	No	3.00	Lsn	3.00	500-2000	Crs	500-2000
University of Florida	2420	Varies	Crs	Varies	Yes	2.00	2.00	Lsn	2.00	1000.00	Crs	1000.00
California State University	6181	120.00	Crs	120.00	Yes	No	0	NA	0	Varies	Crs	Varies
Pennsylvania State University	6628	Varies	Crs	Varies	Yes	0	2.00	Lsn	2.00	Varies	Crs	Varies
Purdue University	8603	Varies	Crs	Varies	Yes	No	RW	Crs	RW	Varies	Crs	Varies

* = See Appendix NA = Not Applicable NR = Not Reported RW = Regular Work Load Crs = Course Enr = Enrollment Lsn = Lesson

TABLE IX. INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS

COLLEGE

Institution	Media Use	Slides	Audio Tapes	Tele-courses	Video Tapes	Video Discs	Computer assisted Instruction	Learning Center	Videotapes for Home Use	Other	TOTAL
Arizona State Univ	Yes		X								1
Auburn University	Yes		X								1
Ball State Univ	No	X	X		X	X			X	X	6
Brigham Young Univ	Yes		X	X	X		X				4
Central Michigan Univ	Yes		X	X							2
Colorado State Univ	Yes	X	X	X	X			X			5
Eastern Michigan Univ	Yes		X								1
Embry-Riddle Aeron Univ	Yes		X		X				X		3
Governors State Univ		X	X	X			X		X		5
Home St International	Yes		X								1
Indiana State Univ	Yes		X		X				X		3
Indiana University	Yes	X	X								2
Int Corr Institute		X	X	X	X	X			X	X	7
Kansas State Univ	Yes		X	X	X				X		4
Louisiana State Univ	Yes		X								1
Mary Baldwin College	Yes		X	X	X		X	X	X		6
Mem Univ of Newfoundland	Yes		X		X				X	X	4
Mississippi State Univ	Yes		X	X					X		3
Ohio University	Yes	X	X	X	X		X				5
Oklahoma State Univ	Yes		X	X	X		X	X			5
Oregon State System	Yes	X	X								2
Pennsylvania State Univ	Yes	X	X	X	X		X		X	X	7
Roosevelt University	Yes		X				X				2
So Ill Univ Carbondale	Yes	X	X		X			X	X	X	6
Texas Tech University	Yes	X	X								2
Thomas A. Edison St Coll	Yes		X	X	X		X		X		5
Univ of Alabama	Yes		X								1

Institution	Media Use	Slides	Audio Tapes	Tele-courses	Video Tapes	Video Discs	Computer assisted Instruction	Learning Center	Videotapes for Home Use	Other	TOTAL
Univ of Alaska Corr Prg	Yes		X	X	X		X	X	X		6
Univ of California	Yes		X								1
Univ of Colorado	Yes	X	X	X	X						4
Univ of Florida	Yes	X	X							X	3
Univ of Georgia	Yes		X								1
Univ of Idaho	Yes		X								1
Univ of Illinois	Yes		X				X				3
Univ of Iowa	Yes	X	X								2
Univ of Kansas	Yes		X				X				2
Univ of Kentucky	Yes		X								1
Univ of Minnesota	Yes		X	X	X		X	X	X		6
Univ of Mississippi	Yes		X	X							2
Univ of Missouri	Yes	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		7
Univ of Nebraska-Linc	Yes						X				1
Univ of Nevada-Reno	Yes	X	X								2
Univ of North Carolina	Yes		X	X							2
Univ of North Iowa	Yes		X								1
Univ of Oklahoma	Yes		X							X	2
Univ of So Mississippi	Yes		X								1
Univ of South Carolina	Yes		X								1
Univ of Tennessee	Yes		X		X						2
Univ of Texas at Austin	Yes		X		X					X	3
Univ of Washington	Yes	X	X								2
Univ of Wisconsin-Ext	Yes	X	X	X						X	4
Univ of Wyoming	Yes	X	X		X					X	4
Washington State Univ	Yes	X	X	X	X		X		X		6
Weber State College	Yes	X	X	X	X				X		5
Western Illinois Univ	Yes	X	X	X	X			X	X		6
Western Michigan Univ	Yes	X	X	X	X		X		X	X	7
Western Washington Univ	Yes			X							1

TABLE X. INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS
High School

Institution	Media Use?	Slides	Audio Tapes	Tele-Courses	Video Tapes	Video Discs	Computer assisted Instruction	Learning Center	Videotapes For Home Use	OTHER	TOTAL
Brigham Young Univ	X		X		X		X				3
Home St International	X		X								1
Indiana University	X	X	X								2
Louisiana State Univ	X		X								1
No Dakota Div of Ind St	X		X		X				X		3
Oklahoma State Univ	X		X	X							2
Texas Tech University	X	X	X								2
University of California	X		X								1
University of Colorado	X									X	1
University of Florida	X									X	1
University of Georgia	X		X								1
University of Kentucky	X		X								1
University of Missouri	X		X		X		X				3
University of Nebraska-Linc	X		X				X				2
University of Oklahoma	X		X						X		2
University of Tennessee	X		X								1
University of Texas at Austin	X		X								1
University of Washington	X		X								1
University of Wisconsin-Ext	X	X	X								2
University of Wyoming	X	X	X								2

TABLE XI. INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS
NONCREDIT

Institution	Media Use	Slides	Audio Tapes	Tele-Courses	Video Tapes	Video Discs	Computer assisted Instruction	Learning Center	Videotapes For Home Use	Other	TOTAL
Brigham Young Univ	X		X		X						2
Indiana University	X	X	X								2
Texas Tech University	X	X								X	2
University of Washington	X		X								1
University of Wisconsin-Ext	X	X	X								2
University of Colorado	X		X								1
University of Oklahoma	X								X		1
University of Wyoming	X									X	1

INDEPENDENT STUDY RESEARCH

The following institutions have indicated they have research studies completed or underway:

Colyer, Nancy, "A Model For Evaluating and Refining an Independent Study Program", Environmental Scanning.

Copas, E.M. and J.M. Ross, "Toward the Improvement of Independent Study Instruction: An Analysis of Student Evaluations of Independent Study Courses", Continuum, 50(10): 1-18.

Feasley, C. (ed.), "Distance Education: Index to ERIC Papers, 1966-1985", Volume One: ED Documents, 48p., 1987, ($10.00)

APPENDIX

TABLE I
ENROLLMENTS AND STAFF

International Correspondence Institute--Staff size data are for the International Office, Brussels. ICI has 90 national directors and a varying number of "satellite" editors.

University of Wisconsin-Ext--Eight professional staff includes four editors and two student advisers; the fourteen clerical staff includes two employees in the bookstore.

TABLE II
CORRESPONDENCE CREDITS ACCEPTED TOWARD DEGREE

Governors State University - 2 per term

Purdue University--Departmental decision

University of Arkansas--Varies with each individual college

University of California-Ext--varies with department

University of Minnesota--There is no institution wide limit

University of North Dakota--Accepts 30 non-resident credits

University of Oklahoma--Student may do up to 1/4 of total degree requirements by any combination of correspondence, testing out and extension work. All such work may be no more than 1/2 lower division, 1/2 upper division.

Western Michigan University--Depends on program

TABLE III
COURSE INFORMATION

Brigham Young University--"Editor" and "Course Designer" are significantly different functions for us.

Oregon State--152 includes 8 CBE options of existing courses; 4 GRAD options of exiting courses; i.e. only 140 separate course titles

Central Michigan University--Reflects only correspondence and learning package courses. Tele-courses are leased from Adult Learning Services. Independent Courses in the Field (ICF) requirements are determined by the instructor for each individual student on a semester-by-semester basis.

University of Illinois--Sixteen complete revisions and 1 partial.

TABLE IV
FACULTY PAYMENT

Ball State University--all

International Correspondence Institute--Professional staff of the Academic Division are encouraged to teach in field once or twice per year; all professional Academic Division staff have some input to course development. Six is an estimated fulltime equivalent.

Louisiana State University--Some of the $158 is used to develop and revise courses.

Oklahoma State University--unduplicated: some faculty developed 2 courses during the year.

Oregon State--as needed

University of Utah--Campus department heads recommend faculty members to develop courses; these people generally teach the course they have prepared.

TABLE V

ADDITIONAL COURSE FEES

California State University--$90.00 per unit

Eastern Michigan University--Special fee of $45 per course

CHARGE FOR STUDY GUIDE

University of Florida--.039 per page

University of Oklahoma--$5 charge for replacement

CHARGE FOR COURSE TRANSFER

Indiana State University--$5.00 plus $5 per lesson submitted

University of Alaska--$5.00 service fee & $5.00 for each lesson already graded.

University of Arkansas--25% of tuition

University of Georgia--$20 per course plus $7.00 per graded lesson.

University of Oklahoma--No transfer fee as such. We give tuition refunds to students withdrawing IAW this schedule: 80% in first 30 days of enrollment, 50% in second 30 days, nothing thereafter. Then student pays full tuition to enroll in another course.

University of Tennessee--$15 for college $10 for high school

University of Mississippi--$5.00 if no lessons received, $15 if one to three lessons received

University of Wyoming--$5.00 plus $4.00 fore each lesson submitted.

CHARGE FOR TIME EXTENSIONS

Indiana State University--$10 first 6 months, $5.00 per credit per month for 2nd (final) ext.

Pennsylvania State University--$15.00 for first 6 months, $20 for second 6 months

University of Arkansas--$7.50 for high school; $10.00 college

University of Alaska--$5.00 for each 3-month extension.

University of Missouri--$10.00 university, $5.00 high school.

University of Oklahoma--$5 per SH; $10 per course. Only one 5.5 month extension permitted.

University of Tennessee--$15 for college $10 for high school

MAILING BOOKS AND/OR LESSONS

California State University--$10.00 out of state, $20.00 overseas.

Central Michigan University--Fee of $4.50 per course covers mailing charges for instructional materials and all lessons.

Oklahoma State University--charges for overseas airmail of books and lessons only (no amount given)

Indiana State University--$20.00 charge for overseas mail

Indiana University--mailing books $3.00 in US $30 per course overseas; mailing lessons overseas $25.00.

University of Mississippi--$5.00 first class and $25.00 mailed to foreign countries

University of Oklahoma--Charges only for overseas airmail to non-APO/FPO addresses.

International Correspondence Institute--At rate requested by National Director

Washington State University--figure given for U. S. only; $20 charge for mailing lessons overseas and actual cost of book mailing.

University of Wisconsin-Ext--Overseas mailing charge only

University of California-Ext--The fee to ship textbooks to Hawaii, Alaska, American possessions, and Canada is $16 per course; to Mexico, Central America, the Caribbean, the fee is $30 per course; to Europe, South America, the fee is $50 per course; and to Africa, Asia, Australia, New Zealand, and the Middle East the fee is $60 per course; additional postage is required to mail lessons to Mexico (.65 per assignment) and overseas ($2.00 per assignment).

Western Illinois University--Bookstore charges a handling and shipping fee.

TABLE VI
COLLEGE COURSE FEES

Colorado State University--on-campus fees $48-58. One group of courses as exception: 86-87 $50/sem hr. to 87-88 $65/sem hr.

Governors State University--Undergrad $48.50 /cr., Grad $52.00/cr, $20 student activity charge for semester.

Kansas State University--$98.00 for out of state
Governors State University--Undergrad $48.50 /cr., Grad $52.00/cr, $20 student activity charge for semester.

Mary Baldwin College--$75 per qtr (except for quest/transient courses permitted accredited at other colleges. There are two college units involved in continuing education: Adult Degree Program is credit bearing and degree granting. In addition to stated course fees, ADP participants pay a membership or "base" tuition of $800 per semester. Continuing Education/Summer Programs is noncredit and no grades are assigned; administered as a community service.

Oregon State--1986-87 $31 for undergrad, $41 for grad; on-campus $44 for undergrad and $80 for grad.

Thomas A. Edison State College--1986-87 In state $30 per credit, out-of-state $43.00 per credit.

Western Illinois University--1986-87 $45.00 per sem. hour for 59 or fewer semester hours; $47.00 per semester hour for 60 or more semester hours; 1987-88 47.50 for 59 or fewer sem hrs., $48.50 per sem. hour for 60 or more sem hrs, plus fees of $10-$45.

University of Alabama--$95. for 2 Semester hours, $135 for 3 and 175 for 4.

University of California-Ext--Course fees determined individually by course

University of Florida--1986-87 $25.36 per semester hour freshman and sophomore courses, $28.72 junior and senior courses. $33.60 on campus fees for freshmen and sophomore classes, $36.96 for junior and senior classes. 1987-88 $28.03 for freshman and sophomore classes, no change for junior and senior classes, on-campus charges $36.60 for freshman and sophomore and $37.29 for junior and senior classes. Independent study charges less than on-campus due to elimination of imbedded health, activity and building fees in tuition charges.

University of Illinois--A $10 enrollment fee is charged for each enrollment.

University of Kentucky--$2.00 service fee per course.

University of Minnesota--$40.00 fees for 3-5xxx level courses are based on a per credit basis which varies by school, figure shown reflects the 1xxxx level.

University of Missouri--1986-87 $47.00 per sem. hr. for freshmen and sophomores, $52 per sem. hrs. for junior and seniors, $63.00 graduate student. 1987-88 $49.60 per sem. hr. for freshmen & sophomore, $54.90 per sem. hr. for junior & senior, $66.50 graduate student.

University of Oklahoma--OK resident: LD: $24.55; UD: $28.15; grad.: $33.90; non-resident: LD: $79.75; UD: $93.35; grad.: $114.40.
OK resident: LD:d $29.00; UD: 34.80; grad.; 42.80; non-resident: LD: $95.80; UD: $117.40; grad.: $145.50.

University of Tennessee--$48 per semester hour for 1986-1987; $51 per semester hour for 1987-88.

INSTRUCTOR GRADING STIPEND

Adams State College--Fees paid upon completion or at end of one year enrollment period.

Brigham Young University--Grading stipend varies according to promptness: for 1986-87, $3.00 per lesson returned within 48 hours; $2.10 returned within 7 days; and $1.50 beyond 7 days. The stipend is further influenced by the course workload: for most courses, not all lessons are to be submitted, but faculty are paid as though they were. For example, if 1/3 the lessons are to be submitted, the faculty is paid triple-rate for each lesson actually graded. Thus, given the promptness and workload factors, the mean actual stipend this year has been $4.19 per lesson.
For computer graded courses, a royalty is paid on each enrollment.

Colorado State University--Approximately 40% of tuition.

Kansas State University--No grading compensation paid - 50% of enrollment fees are put into development account.

Oregon State--Less than 4 gradings per course $5.00 per grading; 5 or more $2.75 per grading, credit by exam test $10.00.

University of California-Ext--Fees determined individually by course.

University of Illinois--Grading stipend depends on length of assignment.

University of Colorado--Grading stipends are based on student completions, prorated if partially completed.

University of Florida--Incentive for promptness in grading raised in 87-88; basic compensation unchanged. Compensation on grading and course development is increased by approximately 20% if fringe benefits are considered.

University of Kentucky--$6.00 fees paid for exams

University of Mississippi--$2.00 deducted if returned after 8 days.

University of Oklahoma--No grading or development for our one in-house faculty member.

University of Tennessee--In regard to stipends for grading: We pay in <u>two</u> installments. The first is for the first half of the course. The second is for the last half of the course. I have indicated the total fee on the assumption that the student completes the course.

University of Wisconsin-Ext--$3.00 is the average stipend.

COURSE DEVELOPMENT STIPEND

Adams State College--Development stipend included in grading stipend.

Eastern Michigan University--Approximately $325-550 per course.

Eastern Oregon State College--Stipend negotiable

Governors State University--Negotiated with division chair, roughly equivalent to adjunct faculty pay. $500 rewrite, $1,000 new course development

Home Study International--$1,000-1,500 for college and high school courses.

Mary Baldwin College--Course development considered part of instruction.

University of Kentucky--instructor paid $250, assistant $300, associate $350, professor $400.

University of Missouri--1986-87 $410 instructor scored, $615 computer scored, 1987-88 $420 instructor scored $630 computer scored.

University of South Carolina--undecided at present

TABLE IX
INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY APPLICATIONS - COLLEGE

Governors State University--lease/purchase of video tapes for telecourse student use.

University of Arizona--Our college language courses have audio tapes; preparing high school language courses which will also have audio tapes. Video tapes are in preparation state.

University of Texas at Austin--audio teleconferencing

University of Wisconsin-Ext--Three telecourses in education are broadcasting in the summer for teachers.

TABLE VII
HIGH SCHOOL PROGRAMS

Brigham Young University--Course writing/revision honoraria is based on a sliding scale, determined by quality.

University of California-Ext--Course fees are set individually by course.

University of Colorado--High School courses purchased; no development fees.

University of Kentucky--Instructor Grading Stipend $6.00 per exams.

University of Missouri--1986-87 $730 instructor scored, $1095 computer scored; 1987-88 $750 instructor scored $1,125 computer scored.

University of Nebraska-Lincoln--Non-resident fees $54 (86-87) and $59.50 (87-88).

University of Oklahoma--No grading or development stipends paid to our three in-house faculty members.
For computer grading stipend is $1.50 per lesson/exam or $20.00 per course, whichever is greater.

University of South Carolina--High School syllabi purchased.

University of South Dakota--$5.00 completion bonus

TABLE VIII
NONCREDIT PROGRAMS

Brigham Young University--1986-87 $425.00 per credit-hour equivalent; 1987 $450 credit-hour equivalent.

Colorado State University--1986-87 Course fee varies-average $25/1.5 CEU's, 1987-88 varies average $30/1.5 CEU's; grading stipend is usually 40% of tuition but can vary from 10% to 50%.

Indiana State University--As of July 1, 1987 noncredit courses are being marketed by a publishing company. ISU will serve the students for a fee; instructors paid by publishing company; grading and development compensation unknown.

University of California-Ext--Fees set individually by course.

University of Kentucky--Graded at no charge by Council on Aging; developed by Council on Aging at no cost to the university.

University of Missouri--Development stipend $300 if instructor scored, $450 if computer scored.

University of Oklahoma--No grading or development s tipend for our two in-house faculty members; sizeable variations in tuition and grading stipends; $300 is the typical development stipend but not completely standard.

Independent Study Research

1. University of Kansas

   See enclosed copy of a nomination for a research award in Region V. It describes the project and the planning and research which took place during 1985-86. We are now implementing recommendations and conducting several follow-up activities.

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY CONTINUING EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

INDEPENDENT STUDY DIVISION
1987 SURVEY

Please answer all questions; use NA (not applicable) where appropriate.

Name of person completing this report:_____

Title:_____ Telephone: (___)_____

Institution:_____

Street/P.O.:_____ City:_____ State:___ Zip:_____

Which 12 months (July '86-June '87 is the standard) are reported?_____

_____

GENERAL INFORMATION

Independent Study Enrollments

1986-87: College:_____, High School:_____, Noncredit:_____= Total:_____

Note: Do not count extensions and carry-over enrollments above.

_____ Percent of college enrollments by on-campus students (UNK=unknown)

_____ Does your institution have an external degree program?

_____ How many correspondence course credits does your institution accept toward a bachelor's degree?

Independent Study Staff Size

_____ Professional (in full-time equivalents)

_____ Clerical Staff (in full-time equivalents)

_____ Editor/Course Designer (in full-time equivalents) already shown as staff

Independent Study Curriculum

_____ Total number of courses offered

_____ Number of revisions in the year

_____ Number of new courses in the year

Independent Study Faculty

_____ Faculty who <u>teach</u> independent study courses as part of their regular workload

_____ Faculty who <u>develop</u> independent study courses as part of their regular workload

_____ Faculty who are paid <u>in addition</u> to their regular pay to <u>teach</u> independent study courses

_____ Faculty who are paid <u>in addition</u> to their regular pay to <u>develop</u> independent study courses

Other Charges Made in Addition to Course Fees

Do you charge for study guides?	No	Yes $_____
Do you charge for course transfers?	No	Yes $_____
Do you charge for time extensions?	No	Yes $_____
Do you charge for nonresident fees?	No	Yes $_____
Do you charge for mailing books?	No	Yes $_____
Do you charge for mailing lessons?	No	Yes $_____

COLLEGE COURSE INFORMATION

College Course Fees

1986-87: $_____ per qtr.____, sem. hour____, other_____(specify).

$_____ on-campus course charge (on same basis as above); (fees paid for on-campus courses).

1987-88 (if different): $_____ per qtr.____, sem. hour____, other_____. (specify)

$_____ on-campus course charge.

Instructor Grading Stipend

Check if faculty grade papers as part of their regular workload:____.

Check if computer grading used in some courses:____.

$_____ is paid to faculty for each lesson or test graded <u>by the computer</u>.

1986-87: College $_____ per lesson____, per sem. or qtr. hour____, per enrollment____, other_____(specify).

Incentive for promptness: $_____.

1987-88 (if different): College $_____ (basis assumed same as above).

Instructional Technology Applications

Does your program use media in high school courses in addition to the printed study guide? Yes____ No____

What types of media are you using in these courses? slides____, audio tapes____, telecourses____, video tapes____, video discs____, computer-assisted instruction____, learning center____, video tapes for home use____, other_____.

NONCREDIT COURSE INFORMATION

Noncredit Course Fees

1986-87: $_____ per CEU, $_____ per course hour equivalent, or $_____ per course.

Check if fees are not based on a pricing formula ____.

1987-88 (if different): $_____ (basis assumed to be as above).

Instructor Grading Stipend

Check if faculty grade papers as part of their regular workload: ____.

Check if computer grading used in some courses: ____.

$_____ is paid to faculty for each lesson or test graded by the computer.

1986-87: Noncredit $_____ per lesson, or $_____ per CEU, or $_____ per enrollment, or other_____(specify).

Check if stipends vary greatly between courses ____; cite the typical case above if variations are small.

1987-88 (if different): Noncredit $_____ (basis assumed same as above).

Course Development Stipend

1986-87: Noncredit $_____ per course, or $_____ per CEU, or $_____ per enrollment, or other_____(specify).

Check if stipends vary greatly between courses____; cite the typical case above if variations are small.

1987-88 (if different): Noncredit $_____ per course.

Course Development Stipend

Check if written by faculty as part of their regular workload:____.

1986-87: College $_____ per course____, per course hour____, per enrollment____, other_____(specify).

Check if stipend varies by academic rank____; cite Asst. Prof. above.

1987-88 (if different): College $_____ (basis assumed same as above).

Instructional Technology Applications

Does your program use media in college courses in addition to the printed study guide? Yes____ No____

What types of media are you using in these courses? slides____, audio tapes____, telecourses____, video tapes____, video discs____, computer-assisted instruction____, learning center____, video tapes for home use____, other_____.

HIGH SCHOOL COURSE INFORMATION

High School Course Fees

1986-87: $_____ per 1/2 unit; 1987-88 (if different): $_____ per 1/2 unit.

Instructor Grading Stipend

Check if faculty grade papers as part of their regular workload: _____.

Check if computer grading used in some courses: _____

$_____ is paid to faculty for each lesson or test graded by the computer.

1986-87: High School $_____ per lesson, or $_____ per student, or other_____(specify)

1987-88 (if different): High School $_____ (basis assumed same as above).

Course Development Stipend

Check if written by faculty as part of their regular workload:____.

1986-87: High School $_____ per course, or other_____(specify).

1987-88 (if different): High School $_____ per course, or other_____(specify).

Instructional Technology Applications

Does your program use media in noncredit courses in addition to the printed study guide? Yes____ No____

What types of media are you using in these courses? slides____, audio tapes____, telecourses____, video tapes____, video discs____, computer-assisted instruction____, learning center____, video tapes for home use____, other_____.

INDEPENDENT STUDY RESEARCH

Does your program have any research study, thesis, or dissertation that is completed or underway which can be obtained by institutions? Provide full bibliographical data, sources, and cost.

_____ _____

_____

_____

COMMENTS

Add remarks that will clarify your responses to this survey.

Thank you for your assistance. Please mail your survey form to this address:

Ellen Krieger
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Pullman, WA 99164-5220